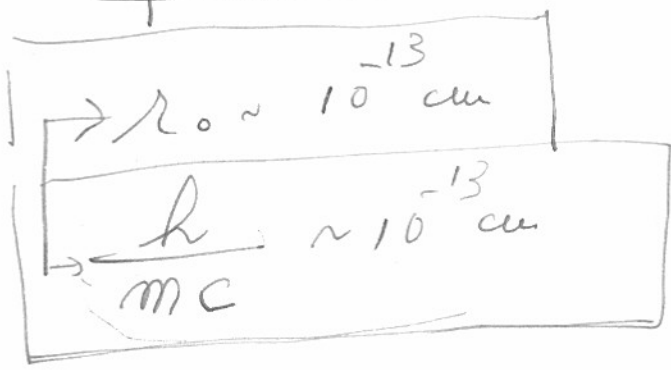


PN

$$\frac{q^2}{r} - \frac{2/r_0}{r}$$

1934
Yukawa

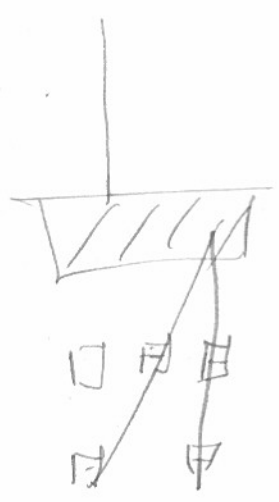
1.



$$m \sim 200 - 300 m_e$$

1937
Anderson e Nedermeyer

$m \sim 200 m_e$



1941
Wataoglin Souza Santos
e Pompeii

produção múltipla.

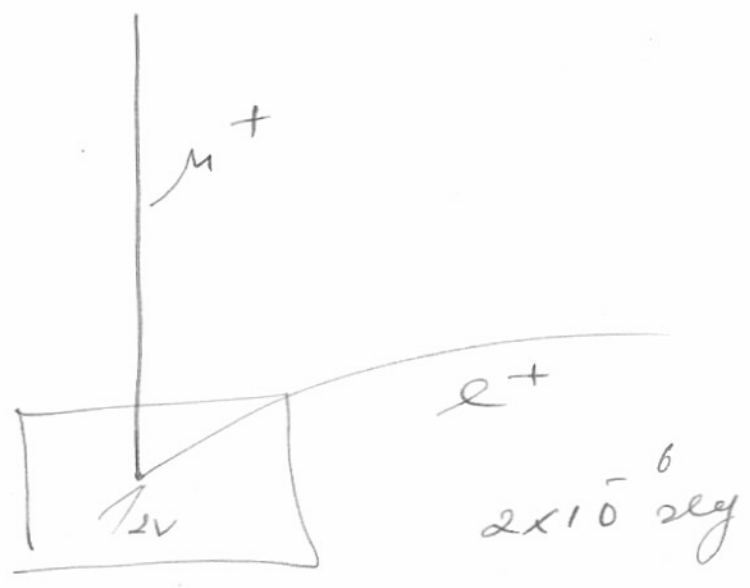
1940
Teoria Wataoglin, Heisenberg, Fermi



1947

Cowen - Paucini - Piccini

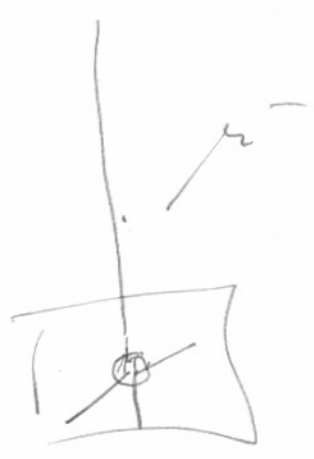
mesmo μ não tem interação forte
com nucleo



$\frac{1}{137}$ e.M.

0,1

10^{-14}



Fe

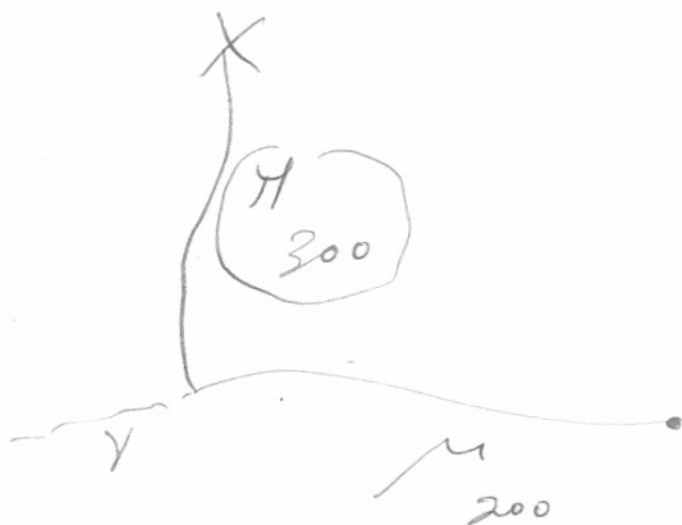
O.K.

C

desintegrada

Lath Ochroleuca Powell

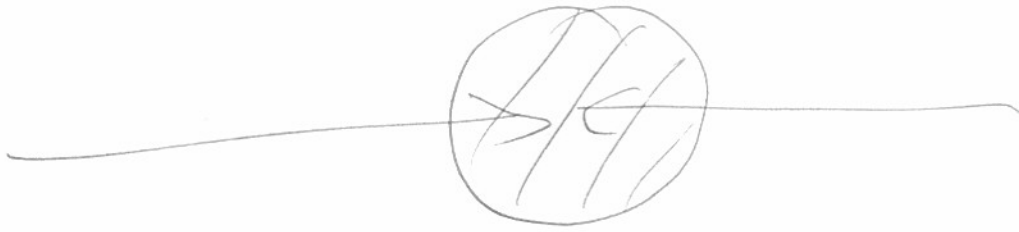
1947 3



Wataglini - H. - Fermi

A

_____ 0



10^{-13}
cm



E_0
 $M_p c^2$

$\sim 10^{14}$ eV

$\sim 10^9$ eV

$$\gamma = \frac{E_0}{M_p c^2} \sim 10^5$$

$$\gamma_{cm} \sim 10^2 \text{ a } 10^3$$

E

v

? T

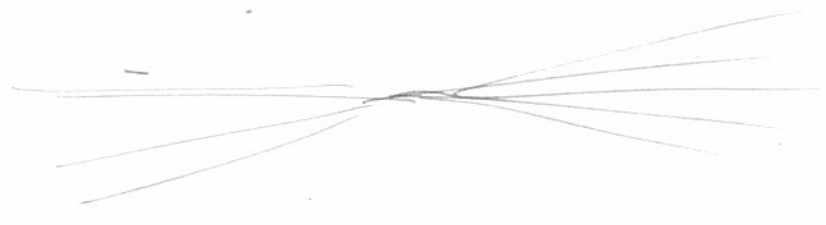
T

n_n

n_p n_p^-

x a prevê antipolos demais

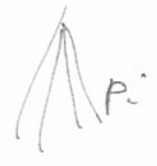
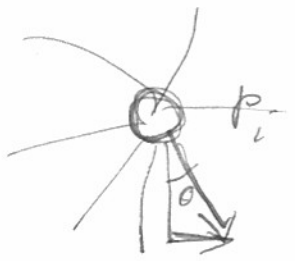
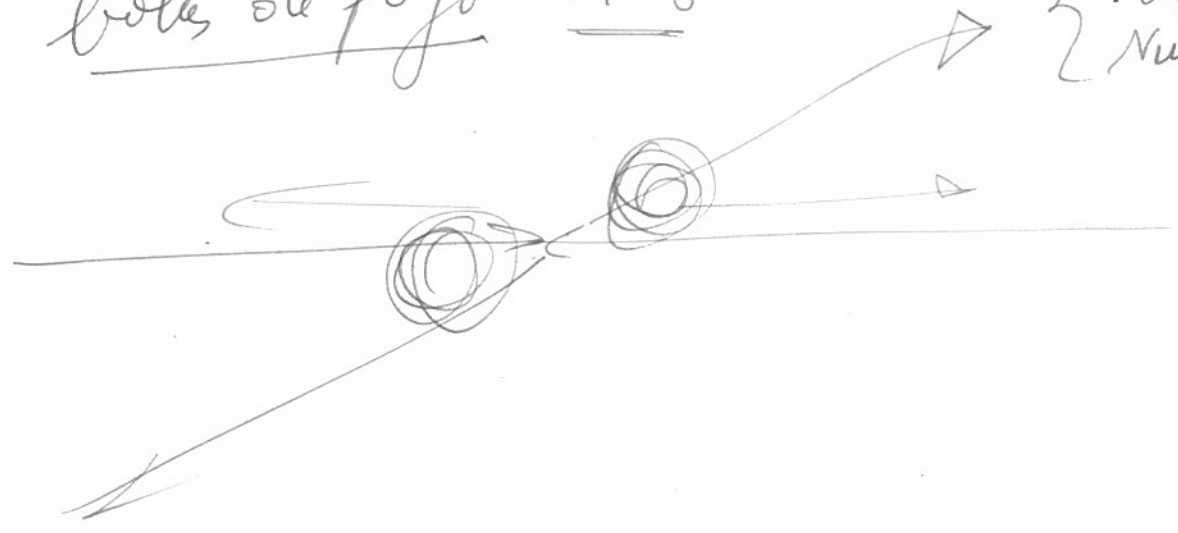
x b não prevê anisotropia



x c não prevê núcleo residual

2 bolos de fogo 1958

Cocconi EU
Polouzes
Niu Japão



$$p_i \sin \theta = p_{iT}$$

$$\langle \phi_T \rangle = \frac{\pi}{4} \frac{M_{BF} C}{n_H}$$

$\langle \phi_T \rangle$ não depende da energia incidente.

Modelo de 2 bolas de fogo de 1958 6

→ 2

→ T constante torque $\langle P_T \rangle$ inv com E_{inc} .

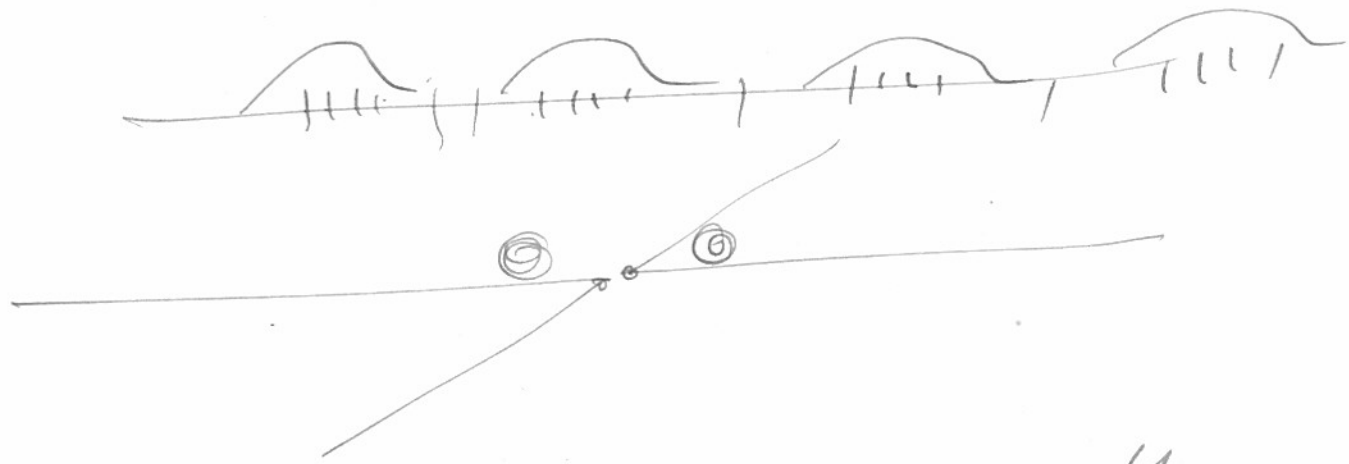
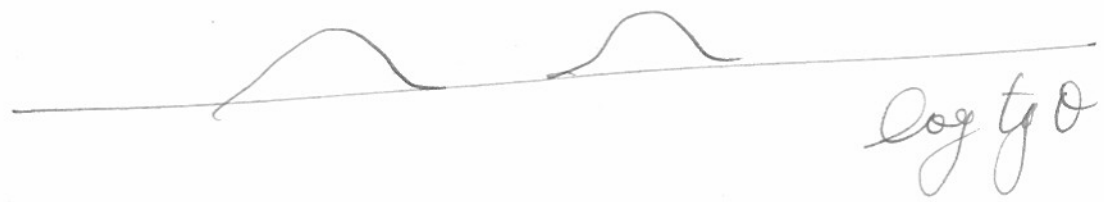
$$\underline{n_H} \propto \sqrt[4]{E_{inc}}$$

$$\frac{M_{BF}}{n_H} \cong T$$

$$M_{BF} \propto n_H \propto \sqrt[4]{E_{inc}}$$

$$M_{BF} \propto \sqrt[4]{E_{inc}}$$

1962 Hasegawa



M_{BF} coast $\sim 2-3 M_N$

pool mult. de bola de fogo

quantum H

$\sin^2 \theta$

C.B.5

8

1962 - 72

1° Não há aumento de massa com a energia

2° Não há aumento de T com a energia.

3° Os estados intermediários de decaimento, os quais se desintegram isotropicamente no seu sistema de repouso, têm um espectro de massa que é consistente com a existência de dois tipos de B.F.

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} M_{\gamma}^* \sim 1,3 \text{ GeV}/c^2 \\ \langle P_T \rangle \sim 100 \text{ MeV}/c \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} M_{\gamma}^* \sim 8 \text{ GeV}/c^2 \\ \langle P_T \rangle \sim 200 \text{ MeV}/c \end{array} \right.$$